

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

JOSÉ ESCOBAR MOLINA, *et al.*, individually  
and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

*Plaintiffs,*

v.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND  
SECURITY, *et al.*,

*Defendants.*

Civil Action No. 25-3417 (BAH)

**[REVISED PROPOSED] ORDER GRANTING MOTION TO ENFORCE**

Upon consideration of plaintiffs’ Motion to Enforce the Preliminary Injunction (“Motion”) and Plaintiffs’ Supplemental Brief in Support of the Motion, any opposition and reply,

The Court hereby finds that the probable cause standard and analytical approach set forth in the January 28, 2026 Lyons Memorandum (“Lyons Memo”) violate the Court’s preliminary injunction. It therefore is

**ORDERED** that plaintiffs’ Motion is **GRANTED**; it is further

**ORDERED** that Defendants shall not rely on the probable cause standard or analytical approach set forth in the Lyons Memo when conducting civil immigration arrests without a warrant in this District.

**SO ORDERED.**

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
BERYL A. HOWELL  
United States District Judge