

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

JOSÉ ESCOBAR MOLINA, *et al.*,
*individually and on behalf of all others
similarly situated,*

Plaintiffs,

v.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND
SECURITY, *et al.*,

Defendants.

Civil Action No. 25-3417 (BAH)

Judge Beryl A. Howell

ORDER

Upon consideration of plaintiffs’ Motion to Enforce Preliminary Injunction, ECF No. 78, and Motion for Extra-Record Discovery, ECF No. 85, the memoranda and supplemental memoranda and declarations and exhibits attached thereto, in support and opposition, and the entire record herein, for the reasons set forth in the accompanying Memorandum Opinion, it is hereby—

ORDERED that plaintiffs’ Motion to Enforce Preliminary Injunction, ECF No. 78, is **GRANTED**; it is further

ORDERED that, when conducting civil immigration arrests without a warrant in this District, defendants shall not rely on the probable cause standard or analytical approach set forth in the five-page memorandum from former Acting Director of Immigration and Customs Enforcement, Todd Lyons, *see* Mem. from Todd M. Lyons, Senior Off. Performing Duties of Dir., Re: Civil Immigration Arrest Authority: Administrative Arrest Warrants and Warrantless Arrests (Jan. 28, 2026), ECF No. 78-1 (Pls.’ Ex. 10); it is further

ORDERED that plaintiffs' Motion for Extra-Record Discovery, ECF No. 85, is **GRANTED**; and it is further

ORDERED that plaintiffs may serve on defendants requests for production and admission and up to ten (10) interrogatories, and take up to five (5) depositions, and the parties, by May 18, 2026, shall confer and propose to the Court a scheduling order for the expeditious completion of this discovery.

This Order shall remain in effect until further order of the Court.

SO ORDERED.

Date: May 7, 2026

BERYL A. HOWELL
United States District Judge